#### UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, DC 20549-1004

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#### FORM 8-K

#### CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) June 25, 2015

# **GENERAL MOTORS COMPANY**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

DELAWARE

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

**001-34960** (Commission File Number) **27-0756180** (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

**300 Renaissance Center, Detroit, Michigan** (Address of Principal Executive Offices) **48265-3000** (Zip Code)

(313) 556-5000 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17-CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

#### ITEM 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure

On June 25, 2015 General Motors Company (GM) Vice President, Controller & Chief Accounting Officer Thomas Timko gave a presentation to financial analysts which covered an overview of GM's financial reporting practices and policies. The presentation is attached as Exhibit 99.1.

#### **ITEM 8.01 Other Events**

During the presentation Mr. Timko announced that GM has determined that it will change the exchange rate used for remeasuring the net assets of its Venezuelan subsidiaries to the Sistema Marginal de Divisas (SIMADI) rate of approximately BsF 200 to \$1.00 from the Complementary System of Foreign Currency Administration (SICAD) rate of BsF 12 to \$1.00. The SIMADI rate is considered more reflective of economic reality in Venezuela and future transactions at the SICAD rate appear highly unlikely. As a result GM expects to record a pre-tax charge of approximately \$600 million primarily related to this remeasurement in Automotive cost of sales in the second quarter of 2015. The remeasurement charge will be treated as special for EBIT-adjusted reporting purposes. GM does not expect this decision to impact its South American or Venezuelan operating results, nor does it believe it will affect 2015 adjusted free cash flows.

#### **ITEM 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits**

#### EXHIBIT

 Exhibit
 Description

 Exhibit 99.1
 Presentation to Financial Analysts Dated June 25, 2015

<u>Method of Filing</u> Attached as Exhibit

#### SIGNATURE

By:

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: June 25, 2015

(Registrant) /s/ THOMAS S. TIMKO

GENERAL MOTORS COMPANY

Thomas S. Timko

Vice President, Controller and Chief Accounting Officer

# **General Motors – Behind the Charts**

June 25, 2015 Tom Timko Vice President, Controller & CAO



## **Forward Looking Statements**

In this presentation and in related comments by our management, our use of the words "plans," "expect," "anticipate," "possible," "target," "believe," "commit," "intend," "continue," "may," "would," "could," "should," "project," "appears," "potential," "projected," "upside," "positioned," "outlook" or similar expressions is intended to identify forwardlooking statements that represent our current judgment about possible future events. We believe these judgments are reasonable, but these statements are not guarantees of any events or financial results, and our actual results may differ materially due to a variety of important factors. Among other items, such factors may include: our ability to realize production efficiencies and to achieve reductions in costs as a result of our restructuring initiatives and labor modifications; our ability to maintain guality control over our vehicles and avoid material vehicle recalls and the cost and effect on our reputation of product recalls; our ability to maintain adequate financing sources, including as required to fund our planned significant investment in new technology; the ability of our suppliers to timely deliver parts, components and systems; our ability to realize successful vehicle applications of new technology; overall strength and stability of our markets, particularly outside of North America and China; costs and risks associated with litigation and government investigations including those related to our recent recalls; our ability to remain competitive and our ability to continue to attract new customers, particularly for our new products.

General Motors Co. ("GM")'s most recent annual report on Form 10-K and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q provides information about these and other factors, which we may revise or supplement in future reports to the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

GENERAL MOTORS

Note: References throughout this presentation to SEC filed documents 10-Q and 10-K refer to page numbers from the EDGAR filed versions, which can be found on: http://www.gm.com/company/investors/sec-filings.html

# Agenda

- Reporting
- Understanding the EBIT Bridge
- Warranty & Recall Accounting
- Taxes
- Automotive Cash Flow Considerations
- Appendix

The purpose of this presentation is to highlight how GM accounts for key financial elements as well as to answer frequently asked questions

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# **Reporting – Segments**

- ¶ GM reports results through five total segments broken out between Automotive and Automotive Financing
  - Automotive (includes vehicle manufacturing & sales, parts & accessories, and OnStar)
    - GM North America (GMNA)
    - GM Europe (GME)
    - GM International Operations (GMIO)
      - » Includes GM International (GMI) and Equity Income from Automotive China Joint Ventures ("JVs")
    - GM South America (GMSA)
  - Automotive Financing
    - GM Financial (GMF)
      - » Includes Equity Income from GM Financial China JV
- Corporate/Eliminations Nonsegment operations
  - Consists of centrally recorded income and costs such as interest, income taxes, financial hedging gains/losses/costs, and corporate expenditures, such as corporate governance costs and legal fees, and certain nonsegment specific revenues and expenses

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# Reporting - Country of Sale

- We report revenue and profitability in the region in which we sell vehicles, parts & accessories, & services to third party customers
  - Improves profit and revenue visibility by market
  - Insightful for managerial decisions (capital allocation, sales/profitability accountability)
- We report our segment volumes on a wholesale basis (not production or retail basis)
  - Fully aligns volumes with country of sale reporting / Profit & Loss

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- Wholesale is when revenue is recognized

# Reporting - Wholesale vs. Retail

## <u>Wholesale</u>

Represents sales to dealers/others and correlates with GM reported revenue



# <u>Retail</u>

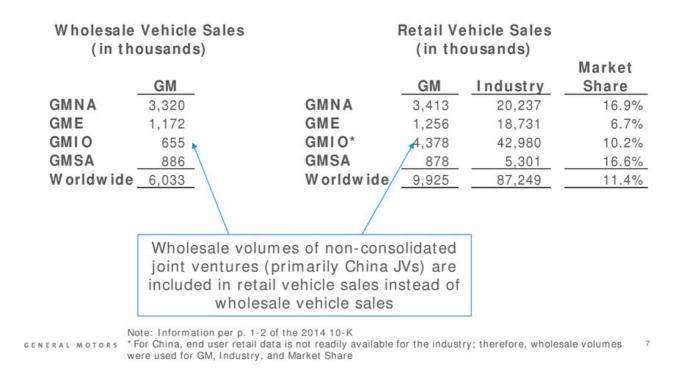
Represents sales to end consumers and correlates with <u>market share</u> and <u>global</u> <u>deliveries</u>



GENERAL MOTORS Note: Wholesale volumes of non-consolidated joint ventures (primarily China JVs) are included in retail 6 vehicle sales instead of wholesale vehicle sales

## Reporting - Wholesale vs. Retail

#### 2014 CY Wholesale and Retail vehicle sales by segment:



# Production to Retail – An Example

Example Quarter Activity (in thousand	Wholesale units don't include	
Production	900	rental cars sold that have guaranteed repurchase
Imports	50	obligations; these are
Exports	(40)	recorded as operating leases with lease revenue recorded
Adjustments to Company Inventory	(5)	over the lease period.
Factory Unit Sales	905 /	
Daily Rental	(75)	Once a rental car is sold at auction, GM recognizes it as a
Daily Rental Auctions	20	wholesale unit and recognizes
Wholesale Units	850	the majority of revenue and cost of sales. GM also
Retail Units	950	recognizes any difference between estimated and actual auction proceeds.

GENERAL MOTORS \* Illustrative example only, does not reflect factual numbers

# **Reporting – Joint Ventures**

- Nonconsolidated affiliates are entities in which an equity interest is maintained and the equity method of accounting is used
- The majority of our nonconsolidated affiliates are JVs located in China, financial results from these JVs are <u>not</u> consolidated into our financial statements, though recognized as equity income

#### Summary of our direct ownership interest in Automotive China JVs





## **Reporting – Joint Ventures**

Proportionate share of earnings of each JV is reflected as Equity income on the Income Statement
Three Months Ended

Marc	h 31, 2015	Marc	h 31, 2014		
\$	519	s	595		
	34		10		
S	553	\$	605		
	Marc S S	March 31, 2015 \$ 519 34	\$ 519 \$ 34		

This table is presented quarterly and located on p. 10 of 2015 1Q 10-Q (Note 5)

The carrying amount of investments in nonconsolidated affiliates resides in Total equity in net assets of nonconsolidated affiliates on the Balance Sheet

	December 31, 2014		
China JVs	s	8,140	
Other investments		210	
Total equity in net assets of nonconsolidated affiliates	\$	8,350	

This table is presented annually and located on p. 75 of 2014 10-K (Note 8)

¶ Cash flow impact is reflected on the consolidated statements of cash flows when dividends are paid from a JV to GM. Undistributed earnings of nonconsolidated affiliates and gains on investments represents the component of JV earnings that have <u>not</u> been repaid in the form of a dividend

## Reporting – Special Items: EBIT-Adjusted

- EBIT-Adjusted is our internal measure of profitability and represents earnings before interest and taxes, adjusted for "special items"
- A special item is defined as an event or transaction that is not a part of the normal operating cycle of ongoing operations
- EBIT-Adjusted is reconciled to our most relevant U.S. GAAP equivalent
- ¶ Useful to exclude special items to more accurately track core operational performance
  - EBIT-Adjusted (non-GAAP) excludes special items

# Special Items – Examples

Example	Special I tem ?	Example	Special I tem ?
Gain/loss on acquisition or disposition of a business or investment	~	Routine restructuring activities (employee restructuring, employee separation costs, etc.)	×
Gain/loss on extinguishment of debt	✓	Routine impairment of PP&E	×
Certain impairments (investments, long lived assets, goodwill)	~	Impairments of special tooling (e.g. impairment associated with a low-performing vehicle line)	×
Costs associated with strategic shift in operations of the business (e.g. exiting a brand in a market)	~	Gain/loss on disposition of assets (e.g. machinery and equipment or tooling)	×
Settlement loss on pension plans arising from a discrete management action to derisk the pension plans	~	Routine policy and warranty reserve adjustment, including large recall campaign costs	×

GENERAL MOTORS Note: List is not intended to be all-inclusive, and subject to other considerations (for example, certain \$ thresholds)

# Impact of Special Items

# • Special Item Adjustments to Earnings:

<ul> <li>Special Item Adjustments to Ear</li> </ul>	rnings:	Earnings Per Share (EPS) includes special items
	Q1 2014	Q1 2015 After-tax impact of special
Net Income to Common Stockholders (\$B) EPS - Diluted (\$/Share)	0.1 0.06	0.9 0.56
Included in Above (\$B):		Impact of special items for the quarter was (.30) per
Venezuela Currency Devaluation*	(0.4)	_ share
Russia Exit Costs*	_	(0.4)
Ignition Switch Recall Compensation Program*	_	(0.1) EPS Adjusted for Special
Total Impact Net Income to Common Stockholders (\$B) Total Impact EPS - Diluted (\$/Share)	(0.4) (0.23)	(0.5) (0.30)
EPS - Diluted-Adjusted (\$/Share)	0.29	0.86
Diluted weighted-average common shares outstanding	1,691	1,686

GENERAL MOTORS \*Included in Operating Income Note: Impact of Special Items chart above from Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck

# Reporting – Special Items: Adjusted Auto Free Cash Flow

- Adjusted Automotive Free Cash Flow is defined as our cash inflow (or outflow) from operations less cash outflows from capital expenditures, adjusted for special items
- Useful for investors regarding the liquidity of our automotive operations
- ¶ Special items for free cash flow are adjustments for management actions primarily related to the strengthening of our balance sheet
- ¶ Special Item Adjustments to Auto Free Cash Flow:

	Years Ended December 31,					
		2014	1	2013		2012
Operating cash flow	\$	10.1	s	11.0	S	9.6
Less: capital expenditures		(7.0)		(7.5)		(8.0)
Adjustments		—		0.2		2.7
Adjusted free cash flow	S	3.1	S	3.7	S	4.3
NERAL MOTORS Note: Adjusted auto free cash flow table from p. 42 of the 201	4 10-	K (Item	7)			

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- Warranty & Recall Accounting
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# **EBIT-Adjusted Bridge Definitions**

¶ We explain the year-over-year variance of our consolidated and segment specific EBIT-Adjusted using the following categories

Volume	Changes in number of wholesale vehicles sold (at prior period portfolio average vehicle variable profit per unit)
volume	<ul> <li>Vehicle variable profit drivers include gross sales, sales allowances, material costs, freight costs, and the variable portion of Policy &amp; Warranty ("P&amp;W") costs and Manufacturing costs.</li> </ul>
Mix:	Changes in product mix sold – includes <b>current</b> mix and <b>new</b> product mix, retail vs. fleet, country/segment/model/trim levels/options
Price:	The economic price change related to <b>current</b> vehicles including both Gross Price (MSRP) and Sales Allowances for both retail & fleet. In addition, includes all price changes related to <b>majors</b> .
Cost:	Change in variable (includes economic material/freight changes on <b>current</b> vehicles, all material/freight changes on <b>majors</b> , P&W/Recall reserve adjustments, non-vehicle activity (i.e. OnStar & Parts & Accessories)) and fixed cost (includes fixed manufacturing, D&A, engineering, restructuring, SG&A)
Other:	Changes primarily related to non-operating income, equity income, noncontrolling interest, GMF and foreign exchange impacts (transactional & translational)
NERAL MOTORS	Note: Current – existing carryover vehicles, which does not include new or majors Majors – Vehicles launched within the last twelve months incorporating significant exterior and / or interior changes versus the previous existing GM entry. New – new to a segment or new architecture. Incremental profit for new GM entrants launched within the last twelve months will be reflected as mix.

## Bridge Definitions: Volume & Mix



**Volume:** Measures the vehicle profit variance from changes in wholesale volumes (at prior comparative period portfolio average per unit) driven by changes in industry volume, market share, and dealer stocks within the specific region.

**Mix:** Measures the vehicle profit variances resulting from changes in current mix and new product mix contributed by retail vs. fleet, country, segment, model, trim, and option mix.

- Regional volume and gross mix (prior to the removal of economic performance and FX) variances are calculated first and isolate the impact of the change in regional vehicle volumes and regional vehicle per units at a variable profit level.
  - Volume and Mix vehicle variable profit drivers include gross sales, sales allowances, material costs, freight costs, and the variable portion of P&W costs and Manufacturing costs.
- · Current mix among vehicle variance isolates the impact of changes in the mix of carryover vehicles sold.
- New mix among vehicle variance isolates the impact of changes in the mix of vehicles sold that are new to a segment or new architecture.

GENERAL MOTORS Note: Bridge example above from Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck

# **Bridge Definitions: Price**



**Price:** Wholesale price changes are for carryover and major vehicles for Gross Revenue and Sales Allowances as well as incentive stock adjustments related to all vehicles residing within a dealer's inventory.

- Carryover vehicle price changes are for economic based price changes (MSRP & Sales Allowances) without a corresponding change in equipment and features.
- Major vehicle price changes include all price changes, including those with a corresponding change in equipment and features.
- Fleet, including Daily rental auction results, also impacts price the net gain/loss as a result of sale of returned vehicles (difference between expected and actual auction proceeds) is included as a component of price.

GENERAL MOTORS Note: Bridge example above from Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck

# Bridge Definitions: Cost & Other



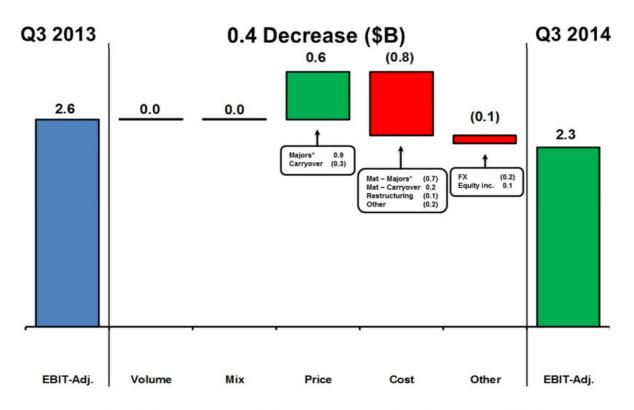
**Cost:** Measures the profit variance from changes in fixed costs and variable costs including carryover vehicle economic material/freight costs, all material/freight cost changes on major vehicles, P&W/recall reserve adjustments, and non-vehicle activity.

- · Fixed costs includes fixed manufacturing, D&A, engineering, restructuring, and SG&A.
- Carryover vehicle material & freight cost changes are for economic based cost changes without a corresponding change in price.
- Major vehicle material & freight cost includes all cost changes, including those with a corresponding change in price.
- Non-vehicle activity is for third-party non-vehicle related sales including parts and accessories & OnStar.

**Other:** Measures the profit variance from changes primarily related to non-operating income, equity income, noncontrolling interest, GMF, and foreign exchange impacts (transactional & translational).

GENERAL MOTORS Note: Bridge example above from Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck

# Consolidated EBIT - Adjusted Walk - Example



GENERAL MOTORS Note: EBIT- Adjusted includes GM Financial on an Earnings Before Tax - Adjusted (EBT-Adjusted) basis 20 Note: Bridge example above from Q3 2014 Analyst Earnings Deck

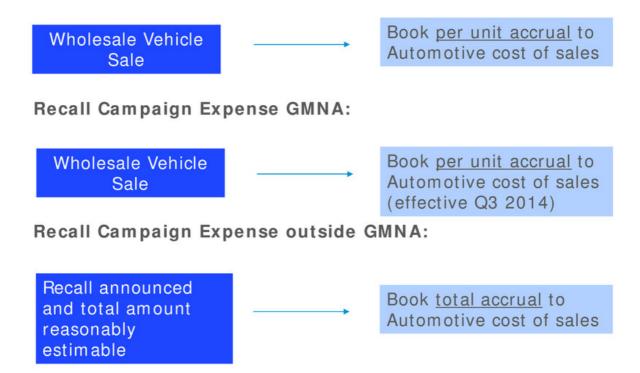
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# Warranty & Recall Accounting

Policy & Warranty Expense:



# Warranty & Recall Accounting

- Warranty and recall related liabilities are included on our balance sheet in Accrued liabilities and Other liabilities
- The following table summarizes activity for policy, product warranty, recall campaigns and courtesy transportation

	Three Months Ended			
	Mar	ch 31, 2015	Mar	ch 31, 2014
Beginning balance	S	9,646	S	7,601
Warranties issued and assumed in period - recall campaigns and courtesy transportation		183		1,386
Warranties issued and assumed in period - policy and product warranty		562		634
Payments		(1,074)		(769)
Adjustments to pre-existing warranties		86		(3)
Effect of foreign currency and other		(161)	6	(11)
Ending balance	S	9,242	S	8,838

GENERAL MOTORS Note: Table located on p. 12 of the 2015 1Q 10-Q (Note 8)

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## Taxes – Effective Tax Rate-Adjusted

- I Effective Tax Rate Adjusted (ETR-Adj.) = Tax Expense Adjusted / Earnings Before Tax Adjusted (including equity income)
  - GM's ETR-Adj. guidance rate is based on the non-GAAP measures of EBT-Adjusted and Tax Expense-Adjusted
  - Quarterly ETR-Adj. will fluctuate as it can be impacted by tax audit results, changes in tax legislation, and geography of earnings

#### ¶ ETR-Adj. calculation

(\$M)	Q1 2014	Q1 2015
EBIT-Adjusted	466	2,082
Less: Minority Interest	(70)	(15)
Net Interest Expense/(Income)	50	61
EBT-Adjusted	486	2,036
Tax Expense / (Benefit)	(224)	529
Impact of special items	41	47
Tax Expense / (Benefit)-Adjusted	(183)	576
Effective Tax Rate-Adjusted	(38)%	28%

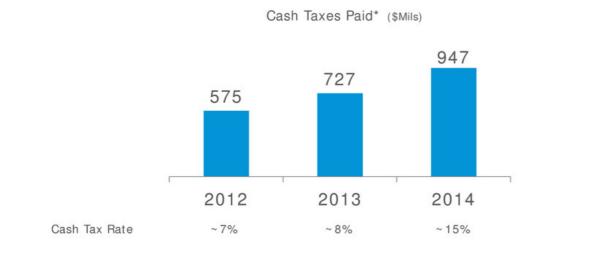
Note: Results may not foot due to rounding

Expect full year 2015 ETR-Adj. to be in the mid-20% range

GENERAL MOTORS Note: ETR-Adj. Example above from Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck

# Taxes - Cash Taxes

¶ Cash Tax Rate = Cash Paid for Income Taxes / Earnings Before Tax Adjusted (including equity income)

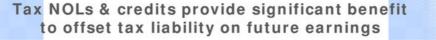




# Taxes – Deferred Tax Asset (DTA)

- ¶ Net Operating Losses (NOLs) & Credits: \$14.1B
  - \$7.6B relates to the U.S.
- Gapitalized Research Expenses: \$8.6B
  - Relates entirely to the U.S. and reverses over the next nine years
- ¶ Tax position provides benefit / shield to offset future earnings
  - (\$14.1B + \$8.6B) / 35% = \$65B

	December	r 31, 2014
\$ billions	Global Total	Select U.S. Amounts
NOLs & Credits	\$14.1	\$7.6
Capitalized Research	\$8.6	\$8.6
All Other Timing	\$11.5	
Total DTA	\$34.2	\$16.2



GENERAL MOTORS Note: Additional information found on p. 102 of the 2014 10-K (Note 18) Amounts may not foot due to rounding

# **Taxes – Valuation Allowances**

- ¶ European businesses had deferred tax asset valuation allowances of \$4.4B as of March 31, 2015
  - Based on improving business results in Europe, significant portions of the valuation allowances may be reversed
  - In the quarter in which the valuation allowances are reversed, we will record a significant tax benefit in the income statement which will be treated as a special item
- ¶ Cash taxes in Europe will continue to remain low as we utilize losses from prior periods to offset current tax

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# Adjusted Automotive Free Cash Flow - Example

(\$B) Net Income to Common Stockholders	Q1 2015 0.9	/	Equipment on operating leases is composed of vehicle sales to daily rental car companies with a guaranteed repurchase obligation
Adjusted for Non-Controlling Interests & Preferred Dividends	_		
Deduct Non-Auto (GM Financial)	(0.1)	/	Open with a field and a field and a more
Automotive Income	0.8	/	Comprised of dealer/customer allowances, deposits from
Non-Cash Special Items	0.6		rental car companies, employee
Depreciation and Amortization*	1.4	/	benefits, policy & warranty,
Working Capital*	(0.6)		and other accruals & other liabilities
Pension / OPEB - Cash in Excess of Expense	(0.4)	1	ind bintiou
Equipment on Operating Leases	(1.2)/		
Accrued and Other Liabilities*	(0.3)		Provisions for deferred taxes
Income Taxes (Current & Deferred)*	0.4		and current taxes payable
Undistributed Earnings of Nonconsolidated affiliates	(0.5)		
Other*	(0.2)		Equity income earned but not
Automotive Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities			yet received as dividends(e.g.
Capital Expenditures	(1.7)		China JVs)
Adjusted Automotive Free Cash Flow	(1.7)		

GENERAL MOTORS \* Excludes impact of non-cash special items

Note: Adjusted Automotive Free Cash Flow Example above from Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck

# **Automotive Cash Flow Considerations**

- GM has favorable cash conversion cycle, particularly in GMNA, due to the differences in collection and payment days
  - Typically, source of cash as sales volumes grow and use of cash as they shrink
  - Our \$20B target cash provides for the working capital unwind in a recession
- M Key drivers of change in cash flow (excluding Capex):
  - Working capital and accrued liabilities
    - Primarily driven by market demand, product launches, production schedules, plant shutdowns, terms of supplier payments, number of weekly payments in a period, etc.

	YE 2014 Balance (\$B)			YE 2014 Balance (\$B)		
Accounts Receivable	9.1		Sales Incentives	(8.0)	Γ	Key volume driven
Inventory	13.6	ĺ	Customer Deposits	(6.1)	1	elements of Accrued Liabilities
Accounts Payable	(22.5)		Product / Warranty	(3.6)		Accided Elabilities
Accrued Liabilities	(28.2)	<b>→</b>	Other	(10.5)		
Total	(28.0)		Total	(28.2)		

- JV dividend timing
- Other payments including restructuring, pension funding, and rental car activity

- Common stock dividend payments/share purchases

# Q&A

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- Understanding the Earnings Deck & Key Performance Metrics
- Income Statement Considerations
- Balance Sheet Considerations
- Capital Allocation Framework
- GM Financial

#### **Performance Metrics Defined**

- **Global Deliveries:** Total global retail sales (includes fleet and JV sales)
- Global Market Share: Based on retail vehicle sales volume; excludes certain markets where the U.S has trade embargoes
- 1 Total Net Revenue: Includes Automotive and GM Financial revenue
- 1 Net Income to Common Stockholders: The net income available to holders of common stock
- Earnings Before Interest and Taxes, Adjusted (EBIT-Adj.):
  - EBIT-Adj. (Non-GAAP)
  - +/- Special Items
  - + Automotive interest income
  - Automotive interest expense
  - Income tax expense
  - = Net income attributable to stockholders (GAAP)
- 1 EBIT-Adjusted Margin: EBIT-Adjusted/Total Net Revenue
- **Adjusted Automotive Free Cash Flow:** Cash flow from operations less capital expenditures adjusted for management actions (reported as special items)
- **Return on Invested Capital (ROIC):** EBIT-adjusted for the trailing four quarters divided by average net assets, which is considered to be the average equity balances adjusted for certain assets and liabilities during the same period

GENERAL MOTORS Note: EBIT- Adjusted includes GM Financial on an Earnings Before Tax - Adjusted (EBT-Adjusted) basis 34

## **Performance Metrics – Example**

	Q1 2014	Q1 2015	Favorable Unfavorable vs. Q1 2014
Global Deliveries	2.4M	2.4M	
Global Market Share	11.1%	11.0%	-
Net Revenue	\$37.4B	\$35.7B	-
Net Income to Common Stockholders	\$0.1B	\$0.9B	
Net Cash from Operating Activities - Automotive	\$2.0B	_	-
EBIT-Adjusted*	\$0.5B	\$2.1B	
- GMNA	\$0.6B	\$2.2B	
- GME	\$(0.3)B	\$(0.2)B	
- GMIO	\$0.3B	\$0.4B	
- GMSA	\$(0.2)B	\$(0.2)B	-
GM Financial	\$0.2B	\$0.2B	-
Adjusted Automotive Free Cash Flow**	\$0.2B	\$(1.7)B	-
Return on Invested Capital (ROIC)***	16.9%	19.5%	

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Note: Performance Summary Example above from Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck Note: EBIT-Adjusted includes GM Financial on an Earnings Before Tax - Adjusted (EBT-Adjusted) basis Note: Wholesale deliveries for China market are included within Global Deliveries \* See EBIT-Adjusted reconciliation on slide S4 of Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck \*\* See Adjusted Automotive Free Cash Flow reconciliation on slide 21 of Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck \*\*\* See ROIC reconciliation on slide S5 of Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck

- Understanding the Earnings Deck & Key Performance Metrics
- Income Statement Considerations
- Balance Sheet Considerations
- Capital Allocation Framework
- GM Financial

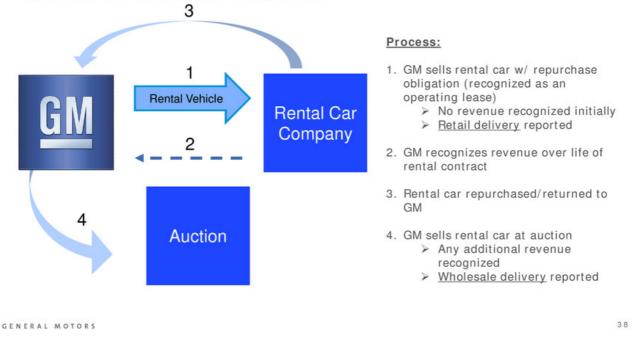
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#### **Revenue Recognition – Automotive**

- Automotive net sales and revenue are primarily composed of revenue generated from the sale of vehicles
  - Includes non-vehicle related revenues from parts & accessories and OnStar
- Vehicle sales are recorded when title and all risks and rewards of ownership have passed to our customers
  - For the majority of our automotive sales this occurs when a vehicle is released to the carrier responsible for transporting to a dealer and when collectability is reasonably assured
- Revenue includes vehicles and other products we sell to our dealers for consumer retail sales, we also sell vehicles to fleet customers, including daily rental car companies, commercial fleet customers, leasing companies and governments

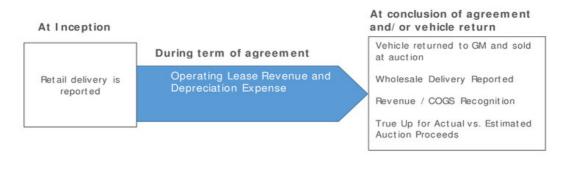
#### **Rental Car Sales**

A significant portion of the sales to daily rental car companies are recorded as operating leases under U.S. GAAP with no recognition of revenue at the date of initial delivery due to guaranteed repurchase obligations



# Rental Car Accounting for Rentals sold with repurchase agreement

- Fleet sales represent ~ 25% of total U.S. retail vehicles sales, of which daily rental sales comprised ~ 65% of total U.S. fleet sales over the past few years
  - Generally lease terms to rental firms avg. 8 months or less
- A significant portion of daily rental sales have a repurchase obligation – for those vehicles, the units are maintained on GM's balance sheet during the term of the agreement (as Equipment on operating lease) and the associated P&L is recorded over time



# Rental Car Accounting for Rentals sold with repurchase agreement

#### Balance Sheet Impact

 Equipment on operating leases, net is reported at cost, less accumulated depreciation and impairment, net of origination fees or costs and lease incentives

	Decen	nber 31, 2014	Decem	aber 31, 2013
Equipment on operating leases	s	3,822	s	2,605
Less: accumulated depreciation		(258)		(207
Equipment on operating leases, net	S	3,564	\$	2,398

#### ¶ Cash Flow Impact

- An increase/(decrease) in Equipment on Operating Leases is a (use)/source of cash

- An increase/(decrease) in Deposits from Rental Car Companies is a source/(use) of cash

The following tables summarize automotive cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities (dollars in billions):

			Ye	ars En	ded Decembe	r 31,			r Ended vs. 2013		r Ended
			2014		2013		2012		hange		hange
	Operating Activities	107		14						10	
	Net income	\$	3.5	\$	4.7	\$	5.6	\$	(1.2)	s	(0.9)
	Depreciation, amortization and impairments		6.3		7.6		38.5		(1.3)		(30.9)
Includes	Pension & OPEB activities		(0.9)		(0.8)		(0.5)		(0.1)		(0.3)
	Working capital		(1.6)		(0.5)		(0.7)		(1.1)		0.2
deposits from	Equipment on operating leases		(1.9)		(1.0)		0.4		(0.9)		(1.4)
rental car	Accrued liabilities and other liabilities		6.0		0.7		1.0		5.3		(0.3)
	Deferred tax valuation allowance release in the U.S. and Canada		-		-		(36.3)		-		36.3
companies	Other	- 12	(1.3)	200	0.3		1.6		(1.6)	-	(1.3)
	Automotive cash flows from operating activities	S	10.1	\$	11.0	\$	9.6	S	(0.9)	S	1.4

In the year ended December 31, 2014 the change in accrued liabilities and other liabilities was due primarily to recalls and deposits from rental car companies. The change in other was primarily related to deferred tax benefit in 2014 compared to deferred tax expense in 2013.

GENERAL MOTORS Note: Equipment on Operating Leases Table located on p. 73 of the 2014 10-K (Note 7) Note: Cash flows from Operating activities Table located on p. 41 of the 2014 10-K (Item 7)

#### Cost Breakout – Automotive

- I Largest automotive related expenses are cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expense (SG&A)
- Automotive cost of sales
  - Material cost typically makes up ~ 2/3 of the total amount
  - Labor costs, depreciation and amortization, engineering, and policy, product warranty and recall campaigns make up the remaining
- Automotive SG&A
  - Advertising and administrative expenses make up the majority (~3/4 in 2014)
  - Selling expenses, incentive plans, and other make up the remaining

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## Key Automotive Balance Sheet Items

<u>(\$B)</u>	Mar. 31, 2014	Dec. 31, 2014	Mar. 31, 2015
Cash & Current Marketable Securities	27.0	25.2	22.1
Available Credit Facilities <sup>(1)</sup>	10.4	12.0	12.1
Available Liquidity	37.4	37.2	34.2
Key Obligations:			
Debt	7.2	9.4	9.1
Series A Preferred Stock	3.1	_	_
U.S. Pension Underfunded Status <sup>(2)</sup>	7.2	10.9	10.7
Non-U.S. Pension Underfunded Status <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	12.2	13.1	11.7
Unfunded OPEB <sup>(3)</sup>	6.2	6.6	6.5

(1) Excludes uncommitted facilities (2) March 31, 2014 and 2015 balances are rolled forward and do not reflect remeasurement GENERAL MOTORS (3) Non-U.S. represents GM Automotive Only. Excludes \$0.1B GMF Pension liability

Note: Key Automotive Balance Sheet Items Example above from Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck

#### Automotive Debt

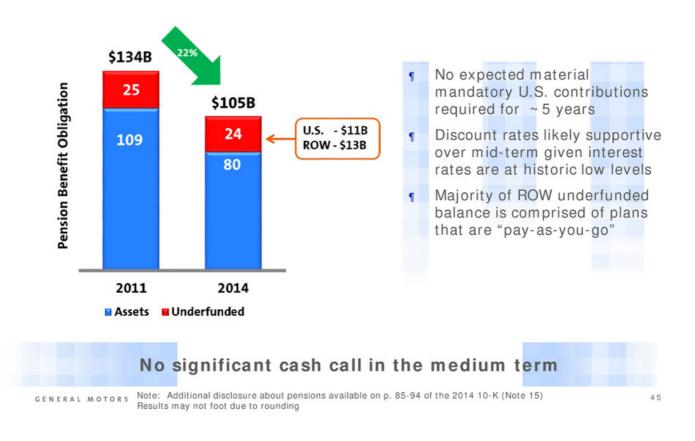
GM Debt (Mar. 31, 20	015)
(\$ billions)	
Senior Unsecured Notes	7.0
Subsidiary Debt	1.2
Capital Leases	1.0
Total Debt	9.1
Gobal Credit Facilities Sze	12.6
Gobal Credit Facilities Availability	12.1

Seni	or Unsecured N	lotes
Amount	Coupon	Maturity
\$1,500M	3.500%	2018
\$1,500M	4.875%	2023
\$500M	4.000%	2025
\$750M	5.000%	2035
\$1,500M	6.250%	2043
\$1,250M	5.200%	2045

- GM has six issuances of publicly traded senior unsecured notes with maturities ranging from 2018 to 2045
- Subsidiary debt balances primarily represent working capital facilities and government funding at local business units
- Capital leases primarily related to IT and real estate
- Primary unsecured revolving credit facilities comprised a 3-year \$5B facility (expiring Oct. 2017) and a 5year \$7.5B facility (expiring Oct. 2019) with \$2B sub-limits for GM Financial under each tranche
  - No borrowings against primary credit facilities, but utilized for letters of credit which reduce availability

#### **Global and U.S. Pension Status**

Pension Obligation Downsized & Derisked



#### Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)

- ¶ Hourly and salaried OPEB plans provide postretirement life insurance to certain U.S. retirees and eligible dependents and postretirement health coverage to some U.S. retirees and eligible dependents
- ¶ Certain of the non-U.S. subsidiaries have postretirement benefit plans, although most participants are covered by government sponsored or administered programs

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## Equity - Warrants

- In July 2009 we issued two tranches of warrants, each to acquire 136 million shares of common stock to Motors Liquidation Company, and one tranche of warrants to acquire 46 million shares of common stock to the New VEBA
- ¶ MLC warrants are included in fully diluted share count
- ¶ Upon exercise, the shares issued will be included in the number of basic shares outstanding

Tranche	Initial Warrant Amounts	Outstanding as of 12/ 31/ 14	Exercise price	Conversion Date
New VEBA	46 Million	46 Million	\$42.31	Dec. 31, 2015
MLC 1 <sup>st</sup> Tranche	136 Million	43 Million	\$10.00	July 10, 2016
MLC 2 <sup>nd</sup> Tranche	136 Million	76 Million	\$18.33	July 10, 2019

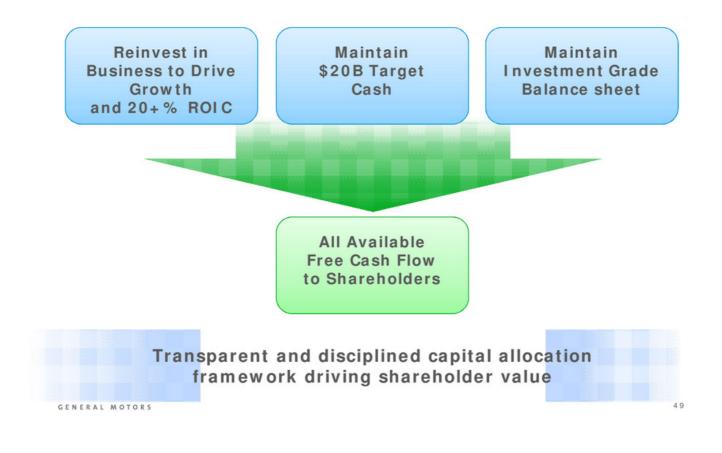
Total outstanding balance of warrants was 165 million at Dec 31, 2014

GENERAL MOTORS Note: Information in table, other than outstanding balance by tranche, found on p. 107 of the 2014 10-K (Note 21)

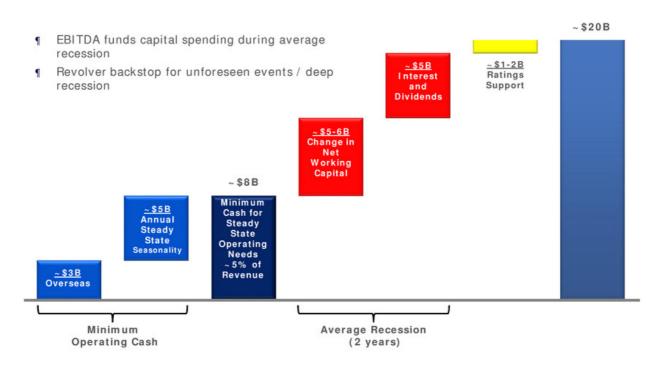
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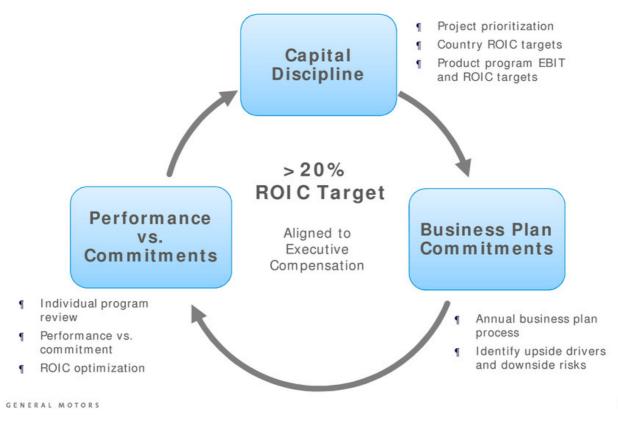
#### **Disciplined Capital Allocation Framework**



## Established Cash Target of \$20B



## **Capital Allocation Process**



# ROIC - Example

	Four Quar	ters Ended
<u>(\$B)</u>	Q1 2014	Q1 2015
Numerator:		
EBIT-Adjusted	7.3	8.1
Denominator:		
Average Equity	40.6	39.7
Add: Average automotive debt and interest liabilities (excluding capital leases)	5.6	7.3
Add: Average automotive net pension & OPEB liability	30.3	27.4
Less: Average fresh start accounting goodwill	(0.4)	(0.1)
Less: Average net automotive income tax asset	(33.1)	(32.6)
ROIC average net assets	43.0	41.7
ROIC	16.9%	19.5%

GENERAL MOTORS Note: ROIC Example above from Q1 2015 Analyst Earnings Deck

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## **GM** Financial – Reporting

#### GM Financial (GMF) is consolidated with GM

- GMF's results are adjusted in GM's financial statements to:
  - 1. Include the effect of GM's tax attributes on GMF's deferred taxes and income tax provisions, and
  - 2. Eliminate the effect of intercompany transactions between GMF and the other members of the consolidated GM group
- GMF also files stand-alone quarterly (10-Q) and annual (10-K) documents with the SEC, however, due to
  adjustments, the results presented by GMF on a stand-alone basis will differ from those reported by GM

	1	ears E	anded Decembe	r 31,	
	2014		2013		2012
		_			
S	151,092	\$	152,092	\$	150,295
-	4,837		3,335		1,961
	155,929		155,427		152,256
╶┤╴	Ye: 2014	ars En	ded December 2013	r 31,	2012
s	3,475	s	2,563	s	1,594
	1,090		595		289
	289		186	10	77
	s	2014 \$ 151,092 4,837 155,929 Yet 2014 \$ 3,475	2014 \$ 151,092 \$ 4,837 155,929 Years En 2014 \$ 3,475 \$	2014         2013           \$ 151,092         \$ 152,092           4,837         3,335           155,929         155,427           Years Ended December         2013           \$ 3,475         \$ 2,563	\$ 151,092 \$ 152,092 \$ 4,837 3,335 155,929 155,427 Years Ended December 31, 2014 2013 \$ 3,475 \$ 2,563 \$

#### **GM** Consolidated

GENERAL MOTORS Note: GM Consolidated Income Statement located on p. 55 of the 2014 10-K (Item 8) 54 GM Financial Consolidated Income Statement located on p. 40 of the GM Financial 2014 10-K (Item 8)

## **GM** Financial – Financial Highlights

- GM provides additional information on the key financial statements within the Financial Highlights document published quarterly and annually on Form 8-K in conjunction with the 10-Q and 10-K, respectively
  - GM and GM Financial are shown separately for the Consolidating Income Statements, Consolidating Balance Sheets, and Consolidating Statements of Cash Flows

		ating Incon (In million (Unaudite	me State ons) (ed)	ments	ries			Gene		lidating l (In mil (Unau	Balan	ice Sho	ubsidiarie eets
	Automotive	GM Financial El	liminations	Consolida	ted .				Automotive	GM Financial	Elimi	nations	Consolidated
Net sales and revenue							ASSETS						-
Automotive	\$ 34,364	s – s	-	\$ 34,3	64 C	urrent Assets							
GM Financial	-	1,354	(6)	1,3	48	Cash and cash equ	ivalents		\$ 13,655	\$ 2,121	5	-	\$ 15,776
Total net sales and revenue	34,364	1,354	(6)	35,7	12	Marketable securit	ties		8,409	-		-	8,409
							and Subsidiaries						
		_				otors Company a sting Statements (In millions) (Unaudited)	of Cash Flows						
					Consolida	(In millions)	of Cash Flows						
					Consolida Three Man	ting Statements (In millions) (Uncaudited)	of Cash Flows						
	Net cash p	rovided by operati	ting activities	Automotiv	Consolida Three Man	ting Statements (In millions) (Uncruchited) the Ended March 31, 2015 Reclassification(a)	of Cash Flows						
	The second s	revided by operati	and the second second second	Automotiv	Derer Man GM Financial	ting Statements (In millions) (Uncruchited) the Ended March 31, 2015 Reclassification(a)	of Cash Flows						
	Cash flows Expendit	from investing ac unes for property	ctivities	Automotiv	Three Man GM Financial S 54	ting Statements (In millions) (Uncludited) the Ended March 31, 2015 Reclassification(s) 5 (168)	of Cash Flows						
	Cash flows Expendit	from investing ac unes for property e-for-sale marketabl	ctivities	Automotiv S	Three Man GM Financial 3 5 54 7) (1)	ting Statements (In millions) (Uncludited) the Ended March 31, 2015 Reclassification(s) 5 (168)	of Cash Flows						

GENERAL MOTORS Note: Tables above located on pages 7, 9 and 10 of the Q1 2015 Financial Highlights filed on form 8-K 55

#### Where To Find...

- Announcements and Events
- http://www.gm.com/company/investors/announcements-events.html Annual report
  - http://www.gm.com/annualreport
- Earnings Releases
  - http://www.gm.com/company/investors/earning-releases.html
- Investor News
  - http://www.gm.com/company/investors/latest-news.html
- Presentations and Webcasts
  - http://www.gm.com/company/investors/announcements-events.html (click on event name, any relevant presentation or webcast will be under the "Related Resources" section for the event)
     Printed Material Reguest (SEC Documents or Annual Report)
- http://www.gm.com/company/investors/contacts.html (follow instructions under "Request
  - Materials") Sales releases
    - http://www.gm.com/company/investors/sales-production.html
    - http://media.gm.com/media/us/en/gm/news.filter.html/GM/EN/News/US\_Monthly\_Sales.html (with excel table for download)
- SEC Filings
  - http://www.gm.com/company/investors/sec-filings.html

CONTACTS: GM Investor Relations www.gm.com/investors InvestorRelations@gm.com 313-667-1669 For inquiries from securities analysts and institutional investors GM Stockholder Services www.gm.com/company/investors/contacts.html

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